

# **Blackstone's Counter-Terrorism Handbook**

*Authors:*

Police National Legal Database  
Andrew Staniforth

*Consultant Editors:*

Clive Walker and John Parkinson

**OXFORD**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

# Contents

Tables of Legislation	xix
Tables of Secondary Legislation, Codes of Practice, and Home Office Circulars	xliv
List of Figures and Tables	i
List of Abbreviations	li
Counter-Terrorism Act 2008—Summary	lv
Icons List	lviii

## Part 1 **An Introduction to Terrorism**

---

<b>1</b>	<b>Terrorism</b>	<b>3</b>
1.1	Concept of Terrorism	3
1.2	Terrorism Classification	12
1.3	Terrorism Characteristics	14
1.4	Terrorist Motivations	18
1.5	Terrorist Organizations	23
1.6	Terrorist Tactics	34
1.7	Terrorist Communications	47

---

<b>2</b>	<b>Countering Terrorism</b>	<b>51</b>
2.1	Counter-Terrorism Strategy	51
2.2	11 September 2001	53
2.3	9/11 Commission Report	55
2.4	The Contest Strategy	65
2.5	The Intelligence Machinery	75
2.6	Home Office	80
2.7	Protecting National Security	87
2.8	Threat Levels	92
2.9	Chapter Summary	97

---

<b>3</b>	<b>Policing Terrorism</b>	<b>99</b>
3.1	A Brief History	99
3.2	Counter-Terrorism Policing Structure	124
3.3	Tackling Domestic Extremism	131

---

## Contents

3.4	Terrorism Legal Framework	137
3.5	Practical Counter-Terrorism Policing	234

## Part 2 Legislative and Procedural Content

---

<b>4</b>	<b>Terrorist Activities</b>	<b>245</b>
4.1	Introduction—Definition of Terrorism/ Terrorist	245
4.2	Proscribed Organizations	250
4.3	Encouragement, Preparation, and Terrorist Training	261
4.4	Terrorist Property and Finance	304

---

<b>5</b>	<b>Terrorist Investigations</b>	<b>353</b>
5.1	Meaning of Terrorist Investigation	353
5.2	Stop and Search and Other Powers	381
5.3	Arrest and Detention	398
5.4	Ports Control	425
5.5	Chemical, Biological, Radiological, and Nuclear	478
5.6	Control Orders	524
5.7	Other Issues	543
5.8	Alternative Offences	558

## Appendices

1	Police and Criminal Evidence Act 1984, Code of Practice H	615
2	The Terrorism Act 2000—Code of Practice for Audio Recording of Interviews	683
3	Code of Practice for Authorised Officers Acting under Schedule 1 of the Anti-terrorism, Crime and Security Act 2001	703
4	Code of Practice for Examining Officers under the Terrorism Act 2000	710
5	Officers' Powers and Duties	721
	Bibliography and References	723
	Index	731