

# Conflict Management in Divided Societies

Theories and practice

Edited by  
Stefan Wolff and Christalla Yakinthou

# Contents

<i>List of tables</i>	vii
<i>List of contributors</i>	viii
<i>Foreword by Álvaro de Soto</i>	xiii
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xvii
<i>List of abbreviations</i>	xviii
 Introduction	 1
CHRISTALLA YAKINTHOU AND STEFAN WOLFF	
 <b>PART I</b>	
<b>Theories of conflict management</b>	<b>21</b>
1 Consociationalism: power sharing and self-governance	23
STEFAN WOLFF	
2 Centripetalism: cooperation, accommodation and integration	57
BENJAMIN REILLY	
3 Power dividing: the multiple-majorities approach	66
PHILIP G. ROEDER	
 <b>PART II</b>	
<b>Processes and actors</b>	<b>85</b>
4 The diplomacy of conflict management	87
I. WILLIAM ZARTMAN	
5 Quiet diplomacy: preventing conflict through discreet engagement	100
CRAIG COLLINS AND JOHN PACKER	
6 Imperfect but indispensable: the United Nations and global conflict management	116
ANOULAK KITTIKHOUN AND THOMAS G. WEISS	

vi *Contents*

7	Regional origins, global aspirations: the European Union as a global conflict manager	135
	NATHALIE TOCCI	
8	Limited capabilities, great expectations: the African Union and regional conflict management	151
	JOHN AKOKPARI	
9	Political engagement, mediation and the non-governmental sector	167
	KATIA PAPAGIANNI	
 <b>PART III</b>		
	<b>Case studies</b>	<b>185</b>
10	Between theory and practice: Rwanda	187
	JANINE NATALYA CLARK	
11	The challenges of implementation: Guatemala	201
	VIRGINIE LADISCH	
12	The failure of prevention: Kosovo	217
	MARC WELLER	
13	A never-ending story: Cyprus	233
	CHRISTALLA YAKINTHOU	
14	The potency of external conflict management: Northern Ireland	249
	ADRIAN GUELKE	
	 <i>Index</i>	 263

# Tables

1.1	Content and context as success conditions for consociational conflict management	31
1.2	Groups and their corresponding territorial entities	34
1.3	Institutional arrangements	36
14.1	European Parliament elections, main parties' percentage of first preferences, 1979–2009	256
14.2	Assembly elections of 2007, 2003 and 1998: results for five main parties in terms of percentage of first-preference votes and seats	257