Contents

About the Editors and Contributors viii
Preface xvi

Introduction: Inside Qualitative Research (paperback edition) 1
Clive Seale, Giampietro Gobo, Jaber F. Gubrium and David Silverman

Part 1 ENCOUNTERING METHOD 13

1 **Interviews** 15
Tim Rapley

2 **Oral History** 34
Joanna Bornat

3 **Biographical Research** 48
Gabriele Rosenthal

4 **Focus Groups** 65
Phil Macnaghten and Greg Myers

5 **Grounded Theory** 80
Ian Dey

Part 2 ANALYTIC FRAMEWORKS 95

6 **Narrative Research** 97
Molly Andrews, Shelley Day Sclater, Corinne Squire and Maria Tamboukou

7 **Feminist Approaches** 113
Celia Kitzinger

8 **The Foucaultian Framework** 129
Gavin Kendall and Gary Wickham

9 **Ethnomethodology** 139
Paul ten Have

10 **Conversation Analysis** 153
Anssi Peräkylä

11 **Discourse Analytic Practice** 168
Alexa Hepburn and Jonathan Potter

12 **Critical Discourse Analysis** 185
Ruth Wodak

Part 3 FIELD RELATIONS 203

13 **Ethnography and Participant Observation** 205
Sara Delamont

14 **Ethical Issues** 218
Anne Ryen

15 **Working in Hostile Environments** 236
Nigel Fielding

16 **Politics, Research and Understanding** 249
Les Back

Part 4 CONTEXT AND METHOD 265

17 **Context: Working It Up, Down, and Across** 267
James A. Holstein and Jaber F. Gubrium

18 **Working Qualitatively and Quantitatively** 282
Julia Brannen

19 **Secondary Analysis of Archived Data** 297
Louise Corti and Paul Thompson

20 **Reanalysis of Previously Collected Material** 314
Malin Åkerström, Katarina Jacobsson and David Wästerfors

21 **The Internet as Research Context** 328
Annette N. Markham

22 **Documents** 345
Lindsay Prior

23 **Visual Methods** 361
Sarah Pink

Part 5 QUALITY AND CREDIBILITY 377

24 **Quality in Qualitative Research** 379
Clive Seale

25 **Five Misunderstandings about Case-Study Research** 390
Bent Flyvbjerg

26 **Sampling, Representativeness and Generalizability** 405
Giampietro Gobo

27 **Working with 'Key Incidents'** 427
Robert M. Emerson

28 **Computer-Assisted Qualitative Data Analysis** 443
Udo Kelle

Part 6 **AUDIENCES, APPLICATIONS AND THE INTERNATIONAL CONTEXT** 461

29 **Qualitative Evaluation Research** 463
Moira J. Kelly

30 **Action Research** 478
Donna Ladkin

31 **Publishing Qualitative Manuscripts: Lessons Learned** 491
Donileen R. Loseke and Spencer E. Cahill

32 **The Globalization of Qualitative Research** 507
Pertti Alasuutari

Index 521